

## CONTENTS

Management of Type 2 Diabetes: Evolving Strategies for the Treatment of Patients With Type 2 Diabetes <i>Ebenezer A. Nyenwe, Terri W. Jerkins, Guillermo E. Umpierrez, and Abbas E. Kitabchi</i>	1
Hyperinsulinemia and Metabolic Syndrome at Mean Age of 10 Years in Black and White Schoolgirls and Development of Impaired Fasting Glucose and Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus by Mean Age of 24 Years <i>John A. Morrison, Charles J. Glueck, Muhammad Umar, Stephen Daniels, Lawrence M. Dolan, and Ping Wang</i>	24
Does Long-Term Metformin Treatment Increase Cardiac Lipoprotein Lipase? <i>David Hauton</i>	32
Beneficial Effects of IH-901 on Glucose and Lipid Metabolisms Via Activating Adenosine Monophosphate-Activated Protein Kinase and Phosphatidylinositol-3 Kinase Pathways <i>Hai-Dan Yuan, Sung Jip Kim, and Sung-Hyun Chung</i>	43
Addition of Metformin to Exogenous Glucagon-Like Peptide-1 Results in Increased Serum Glucagon-Like Peptide-1 Concentrations and Greater Glucose Lowering in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus <i>Joy Cuthbertson, Steven Patterson, Finbarr P. O'Harte, and Patrick M. Bell</i>	52
What Is the Effect of Rosiglitazone Treatment on Insulin Secretory Function in Insulin-Resistant Individuals? It Depends on How You Measure It <i>Fahim Abbasi, Cindy Lamendola, and Gerald M. Reaven</i>	57
Vaspin and Visfatin/Nampt Are Interesting Interrelated Adipokines Playing a Role in the Pathogenesis of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus <i>Hala O. El-Mesallamy, Dina H. Kassem, Ebtehal El-Demerdash, and Ashraf I. Amin</i>	63
Oxidant Balance Markers at Birth in Relation to Glycemic and Acid-Base Parameters <i>Johan Verhaeghe, Rita van Bree, and Erik Van Herck</i>	71
Improvement of Postprandial Hyperglycemia and Arterial Stiffness Upon Switching From Premixed Human Insulin 30/70 to Biphasic Insulin Aspart 30/70 <i>Masahiro Ohira, Kei Endo, Tomokazu Oyama, Takashi Yamaguchi, Noriko Ban, Hidetoshi Kawana, Daiji Nagayama, Ayako Nagumo, Atsuhito Saiki, Takeyoshi Murano, Hitoshi Watanabe, Yoh Miyashita, and Kohji Shirai</i>	78
Insufficient Sensitivity of Hemoglobin A <sub>1c</sub> Determination in Diagnosis or Screening of Early Diabetic States <i>Stefan S. Fajans, William H. Herman, and Elif A. Oral</i>	86
Metabolic Response to Endotoxin In Vivo in the Conscious Mouse: Role of Interleukin-6 <i>Andrea Tweedell, Kimberly X. Mulligan, Josie E. Martel, Fu-Yu Chueh, Tammy Santomango, and Owen P. McGuinness</i>	92
Erythrocyte Glutathione Concentration and Production During Hyperinsulinemia, Hyperglycemia, and Endotoxemia in Healthy Humans <i>Saskia N. van der Crabben, Michiel E. Stegenga, Regje M.E. Blümer, Mariëtte T. Ackermans, Erik Endert, Michael W.T. Tanck, Mireille J. Serlie, Tom van der Poll, and Hans P. Sauerwein</i>	99
Novel Compound Heterozygous Mutations in the Fructose-1,6-Bisphosphatase Gene Cause Hypoglycemia and Lactic Acidosis <i>Sungdae Moon, Ju-Hee Kim, Je-Ho Han, Seung-Hyun Ko, Yu-Bae Ahn, Ju-Hoon Kim, Song-Hyun Yang, and Ki-Ho Song</i>	107
Expression of the Selenoprotein S (SELS) Gene in Subcutaneous Adipose Tissue and SELS Genotype Are Associated With Metabolic Risk Factors <i>Maja Olsson, Bob Olsson, Peter Jacobson, Dag S. Thelle, Johan Björkegren, Andrew Walley, Philippe Froguel, Lena M.S. Carlsson, and Kajsa Sjöholm</i>	114

(Contents continued)

Insulin Resistance and Lower Plasma Adiponectin Increase Malignancy Risk in Nondiabetic Continuous Ambulatory Peritoneal Dialysis Patients <i>Jung Tak Park, Tae-Hyun Yoo, Tae Ik Chang, Dong Hyung Lee, Joo Hyun Lee, Jung Eun Lee, Hoon Young Choi, Shin-Wook Kang, Dae-Suk Han, and Dong-Ryeol Ryu</i>	121
Periodontal and Coronary Heart Disease in Patients Undergoing Coronary Angiography <i>Robert Berent, Johann Auer, Peter Schmid, Gerald Krennmair, Stephen F. Crouse, John S. Green, Helmut Sinzinger, and Serge P. von Duvillard</i>	127
Widespread Effects of Nicotinic Acid on Gene Expression in Insulin-Sensitive Tissues: Implications for Unwanted Effects of Nicotinic Acid Treatment <i>Sangdun Choi, Hana Yoon, Ki-Sook Oh, Young Taek Oh, Young I. Kim, Insug Kang, and Jang H. Youn</i>	134
Calcium/Calmodulin-Dependent Protein Kinase IV Involvement in the Pathophysiology of Glucotoxicity in Rat Pancreatic $\beta$ -Cells <i>Yasunori Sugiyama, Koji Murao, Hitomi Imachi, Noriyuki Sueyoshi, Toshihiko Ishida, and Isamu Kameshita</i>	145